INTRODUCTION

Juan E Mezzich, Thomas W Kallert

ORAL PRESENTATIONS

Plenary lectures
S1 Coercion and cooperation and psychiatry for the person
Juan E. Mezzich
S2 Coercive treatment and stigma: is there a link?
Wolfgang Gaebel
S3 The ethical dilemma of coercion in psychiatry - a transcultural aspect
Ahmed Okasha
S4 Coercion in psychiatry: still an instrument of political misuse?
Rob Keukens, Robert van Voren
S5 Whose voice? Whose choice? Whose power?
Judi Chamberlin
S6 70 Years of coercion in German psychiatric Institutions, experienced and witnessed
Dorothea Buck
S7 Mandated community treatment: a promising concept for world psychiatry?
John Monahan
S8 Consensual vs. coercive treatment: new manifestations of an old dilemma
Paul Appelbaum
S9 Is it possible to define a best practice standard for coercive treatment in psychiatry?
Norman Sartorius
S10 Psychiatry and the law: do the fields agree in their views on coercive treatment?
Julio Arboleda-Florez

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S11 Determinants of perceived coercion and outcome in involuntarily committed patients
Antonius WB van Baars, Cornelis L Mulder
S12 Continuity of care after involuntary admission: does integration of mental healthcare matter?
Andre Wierdsma
S13 Determinants of emergency involuntary admission
Louk van der Post
S14 Symptoms, dangerousness and involuntary admission
Cornelis L Mulder

Symposium – How can coercive treatment and violence be avoided?
S15 Epidemiology of inpatient violence and coercive measures
Tilmann Steinert
S16 Alternatives to inpatient treatment in the acute phase
Iris Hauth

Symposium – Care for mentally disordered prison inmates in Europe
S17 Epidemiology and models of care for mentally disordered prisoners in Europe - the EUPRIS study
Hans Joachim Salize, Harald Dressing
S18 Epidemiology of jail and prison suicides in Austria
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S19 Mental health care in Polish penitentiary system
Tomasz Hadrys, Andrzej Kiejna

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James Marley
S21 Unreason and the liberal tradition
Iain Brassington
Coercion and psychiatric rehabilitation: a conceptual and ethical analysis
Abraham Rudnick

Paternalism in mental health: time for rehabilitation?
Tom Burns

Symposium – Involuntary admission and hospitalization in Germany
S24 Involuntary admission and hospitalization -clinical data in West Germany
Dirk Richter, Thomas Reker
S25 Involuntary hospitalization -German court proceedings 1992-2005
Andreas Spengler
S26 Mental health courts: process and outcomes
John Petrila
S27 Housing and use of leverage in mental health treatment
Stephanie LeMelle, John Monahan
S28 Involuntary outpatient treatment: the data and controversy
Marvin Swartz
S29 Is assertive community treatment coercive?
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S30 Coercion and capacity to consent
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S32 Relatives’ views on involuntary hospital admission in 8 EUNOMIA sites
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S33 Patients’ subjective quality of life during involuntary treatment in psychiatric hospitals
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S34 Coercive measures in six Swiss geronto-psychiatric hospitals: a benchmarking project
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Heathcote Wales
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Nahama Broner
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S40 STEP: A continuum of service delivery for person living with a dual diagnosis
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S41 Developing good practice guidelines for the administration of covert medication
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S45 Coercive measures in Spanish psychiatric units (EUNOMIA-study)
Fermín Mayoral, Francisco Torres-González, Claudio Hernandez, Luis Fernando Barrios

S46 Coercive measures in general hospitals on non mentally-ill patients
Francisco Torres-González, Claudio Hernandez, José Hervás

S47 Coercive measures on prison inmates with mental disorders
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S48 Learning from experiences: quantitative and qualitative analysis of patient experiences during the inpatient admissions process
Kathleen Sheehan, Tom Burns

S49 Recommendations of Swiss users to reduce aggression and coercive measures in psychiatric wards
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S50 Attitudes toward coercive treatment in West and East: a review
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S51 Both sides of the story: A dyadic study of patient and clinician experiences during the psychiatric hospital admissions process
Kathleen Sheehan, Tom Burns

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Christina Katsakou, Stefan Priebe

S53 Engagement, workers’ strategies, therapeutic relationships, coercion and outcomes in community mental Health services in Northern Ireland
Gavin Davidson

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S58 Impact of coercive treatments on biographical narratives
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S59 The importance of user controlled research on coercion
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S60 Cultural concerns in the use of coercion
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Peter Lepping

S62 Restriction of human rights during seclusion and mechanical restraint. Results of a randomized controlled study
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S63 The need to develop alternative measures to seclusion and restraint
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Experiences with a training program in the use of methods other than seclusion and restraint
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S66 Toward a Humanistic Approach in Psychiatry
Afrim Dangellia
S67 Community Treatment Orders (CTO’s): a clinico-ethical perspective from Melbourne, Australia.
Gunvant Patel
S68 Psychological models, human rights, and compulsory community mental health care
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S71 Dual acting antidepressants: what are the key aspects in terms of short and long term clinical efficacy?
Stefanie Krüger
S72 Early improvement of painful symptoms in MDD: is there an association in achieving remission?
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S74 Fusion of mental health and incapacity legislation
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S75 What’s wrong with capacity? Capacity as the test of compulsion
Peter Bartlett
S76 Commitment to psychiatric care: what justifies broader criteria for minors?
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S85  AOT and treatment engagement: evidence from interviews with consumers
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S88  Is breakaway training effective? An audit of one medium secure unit
Peter Ghroum, John Allen

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S90  Strategies of drug companies to optimize the sales of their psychiatric drugs
Robert Whitaker
S91  International network of treatment alternatives for recovery - INTAR
Peter Stasny
S92  Co-operation and understanding versus custodialism and violence: user and survivor involvement in services, education, administration and political decision making
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S93  Historical injustice in psychiatry with examples from Nazi Germany and others: ethical lessons for the modern professional
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S95  Mentally ill and addicted offenders and their treatment in Nazi Germany
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Thomas Kallert
S98  Comparison of clinical and social outcome of a) legally involuntarily admitted patients and b) of legally voluntarily admitted patients who feel coerced to admission across the EUNOMIA study sites
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S99  Perceived coercion in the EUNOMIA study groups -a cross-national analysis of its intensity
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S101  Mental health courts - a human rights perspective
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S130 Independent complaint-management in psychiatry
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Ian Needham, Christoph Abderhalden

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S140 Coercion and undue influence in decisions to participate in psychiatric research – research findings
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Marianne Engberg, Riittakerttu Kaltiala-Heino, Georg Høyer, Lars Kjellin, Maria Sigurjónsdóttir

S142 How can variations in civil commitment rates within and between countries be understood?
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S143 Methodological issues in measuring coercion
Georg Høyer

S144 Patients’ experiences of coercive treatment and coercive measures in psychiatric care
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S145 Eliminating unnecessary physical restraints in the community: case studies from Aceh Province, Indonesia
Andrew Mohanraj, Istvan Patkai, Violeta Bayato

S146 De-escalation in mental health care: a review of non-physical conflict management techniques
Dirk Richter

S147 Seclusion practice: a critical examination of the nurses’ decision-making process
Dave Holmes, Jean Daniel Jacob

Symposium – The Amsterdam studies of acute psychiatry (ASAP)

S148 Urbanisation as a risk indicator for complex psychiatric disorders and forced admissions
Robert Schoevers, Jaap Peen, Jack Dekker

S149 Crisis intervention and acute psychiatry in Amsterdam: 20 years of change? A historical comparison of Consultations in 1983 and 2004 - 2005
Jack Dekker, Louk van der Post, Irene Visch, Robert Schoevers

S150 Benchmarking psychiatric intensive care units (PICU) in a metropolitan area
Cecile Gijsbers van Wijk, Jack Dekker, Vincent Koppelmans, Robert Schoevers

S151 A systematic literature review on application and effects of forced admissions
Marieke V van de Ven - Dijkman, Robert Schoevers, Erik Sikkens

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S152 The system of coercive (court mandated) medical measures in the Russian Federation
Dmitry Dianov, Maya Maltseva, Vyacheslav Kotov

S153 Routine risk assessment and care evaluation in outpatient forensic psychiatry; feasibility, predictive validity, and outline of a RCT
Rob van den Brink, Nadine Troquete, Gwan Kwee, Anne-marie Schram, Titus van Os, Durk Wiersma

S154 Evaluation of the UK dangerous and severe personality disorder (DSPD) program
Tom Burns, Julia Sinclair, Jenny Yiend

Symposium composed of individual contributions

S155 Perceptions and attitudes of the nursing staff towards patient restraint
Ziva Roffe, Marc Gelkopf, Pnina Behrbalk, Yuval Melamed, Avi Bleich

S156 Seclusion and restraint in an open psychiatric ward in Israel - the experience of a decade 1997 – 2006
Iulian Iancu, Amir Poreh, Moshe Kotler, Raicl Strous

S157 The use of seclusion and restraint during 15 years - a nationwide study in Finland
Alice Keski-Valkama, Eila Saalas, Markku Eronen, Jouko Lönqvist, Riittakerttu Kaltiala-Heino

S158 Patients’ view of seclusion - preliminary report
Alice Keski-Valkama, Markku Eronen, Riittakerttu Kaltiala-Heino

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S159 The development of a scale to measure staff attitude to coercion
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S160 Mass culture of coercive psychiatric confinement
Anthony Chase
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P1  Smoking cessation for psychotic patients facing compulsory treatment in a French inpatient psychiatric unit
Annie Viala, Nadia Benathzmane, Françoise Cornic

P2  Compulsory admission to a Portuguese psychiatric hospital: retrospective study of 497 involuntary admissions
Sofia Brissos, Ana Carita, Fernando Vieira

P3  Absconding of patients on acute psychiatric wards
Gisa Zenner, Ingrid Munk

P4  Outcome of patients hospitalized by public authorities in a public mental health sector
Françoise Cornic, Fabien Beghelli, Marie-Noëlle Vacheron

P5  Role of substance abuse in requirement of physical restraint of psychiatric patients in emergency setting
Domagoj Vidovic, Petra Breccia, Aleksander Haid, Vlado Jukic

P6  Born to be free: the influence of raising the awareness of the nursing staff to the reduction of the use of physical restraints on restraint orders, hours of restraint and the numbers of patients restrained – a retrospective study
Sagit Dahan, Galit Levi, Pnina Behrballk, Yuval Melamed, Avi Bleich

P7  Use of seclusion and restraint, and its relationship to the patient’s gender – a retrospective multi-center study from three departments’ of acute emergency psychiatry
Maria Knutzen

P8  Use of coercive measures in a psychiatric sub-acute unit. 6-month review
N Moreiras, S Roda, Joan S Ribas, E Vicens, M Torres, R Moyano, Carmen M Artero

P9  Pressure and perceived coerciveness in an assertive community treatment program: an exploratory study
Eric Latimer, Anne G Crocker, Olivier Farmer, A Todd Jenkins

P10 Principles of compulsory psychiatric inpatient treatment
Andrey Dmitriev, Irina Vinnikova, Natalia Lazko, Anna Osipova, Oxana Gouzenko

P11 Compulsory treatment and the problem of safety in psychiatric hospitals
Victor Fukalov

P12 On the outcome of the treatment of mentally disordered criminal offenders (according to §64 German penal code) suffering from addictive disorders
Björn Gericke, Thomas Kallert

P13 Evaluating the use of enforced clozapine in an Australian forensic psychiatric setting two cases
John Kasinathan, Tony Mastroianni

P14 The relationship between legal coercion and dropout from substance abuse treatment
Brian Perron

P15 A comparison in the quality of care among legally coerced and voluntary clients in outpatient substance abuse treatment programs
Brian Perron

P16 Psychological well-being and quality of life of mentally disordered offenders with schizophrenia undergoing an involuntary inpatient treatment
Alla Abdraziakova, Vera Bulygina, Sergey Enikolopov

P17 Follow-up care and general pressure to treatment after discharge from psychiatric ward
Lucie Kalisova, Jiri Raboch, Thomas Kallert, EUNOMIA-study-group

P18 1-year follow-up of a randomized controlled trial comparing seclusion and mechanical restraint in people with serious mental illness
Jan Bergk, Michael Birk, Tilman Steinert

P19 Perceived coercion and its determinants at psychiatric admission -are there sex specific patterns?
Ellinor Salander Renberg, Britt-Marie Johansson, Lars Kjellin

P20 Attitudes of patients attending a mental health center towards psychiatric hospitalization
Anastasia Mastrogianni, Georgios Papazis, Georgios Tsenekidis, Constantinos Katsigiannopoulos, Aravella Adamopoulos, Stamatis Donias, Anastasia Karastergiou

P21 Staff members’ attitudes towards coercive measures
Jan Bergk, Tilman Steinert

P22 Compulsory psychiatric treatment of inmates in prisons in Russia
Dmitry Malkin

P23 Forensic psychiatric care for psychotic patients in prison
Rob van den Brink, Klaas van Tuinen, Durk Wiersma